

**AORTA INC.**



# **Handbook**

**TOP SECRET!**

**50¢**

FOR MEN  
AND WOMEN OF  
INTERNATIONAL  
MYSTERY!

# AFGHANISTAN



Kabul



Islamic republic



652 000 km<sup>2</sup>



33,3 mil.



Afghanis (AFA)



\$1 900



Sunni Muslim



7 485 m



Opium



Opium



Production of bricks



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Dari & Pashto



**6** China, Iran, Pakistan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan & Uzbekistan

# ALBANIA



Tirana



Parliamentary republic



27 400 km<sup>2</sup>



3,04 mil.



Leke (ALL)



\$11 300



Sunni Muslim



2 764 m



Wheat



Textiles



Food & tobacco processing



Atlantic (Adriatic Sea)



Was part of the Ottoman Empire



Albanian



4 Greece, Kosovo, Macedonia & Montenegro

# ALGERIA



Algiers



Presidential republic



2,4 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



40,3 mil.



Dinars (DZD)



\$15 100



Sunni Muslim



3 003 m



Wheat



Petroleum



Petroleum production



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Former French colony



Arabic



**6** Libya, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Niger & Tunisia

# ANDORRA



Andorra la Vella



Parliamentary democracy



468 km<sup>2</sup>



85 700



Euros (EUR)



\$37 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 946 m



Rye



Tobacco  
products



Tourism



Was part of the Roman Empire



Catalan



2 France & Spain

# ANGOLA



Luanda



Presidential republic



1,2 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



20,2 mil.



Kwanza (AOA)



\$9 300



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 620 m



Bananas



Crude oil



Petroleum production



Atlantic



Former Portuguese colony



Portuguese



**4** Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Rep. of the Congo,  
Namibia & Zambia

# ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA



Saint John's



Constitutional monarchy



443 km<sup>2</sup>



93 600



Dollars (XCD)



\$23 000



Protestant  
Christian



402 m



Cotton



Petroleum  
products



Tourism



Atlantic



Former British & French colony



English



# ARGENTINA



Buenos Aires



Presidential republic



2,7 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



43,9 mil.



Pesos (ARS)



\$20 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



6 960 m



Sunflower  
seeds



Soybeans



Food processing



Atlantic



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



5 Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay & Uruguay



# ARMENIA



Yerevan



Presidential republic



28 200 km<sup>2</sup>



3,05 mil.



Drams (AMD)



\$8 700



Protestant  
Christian



4 090 m



Fruit



Pig iron



Diamond processing



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Armenian



4 Azerbaijan, Georgia, Iran & Turkey

# AUSTRALIA



Canberra



Constitutional monarchy



7,7 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



23 mil.



Dollars (AUD)



\$52 000



Protestant  
Christian



2 229 m



Wheat



Coal



Mining



Indian & Pacific



Former British colony



English



# AUSTRIA



Vienna



Federal republic



82 000 km<sup>2</sup>



8,71 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$48 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



3 798 m



Grains



Machinery &  
equipment



Construction



Was part of the Roman Empire



German



**8** Czech Republic, Germany, Hungary,  
Italy, Liechtenstein, Slovakia, Slovenia &  
Switzerland

# AZERBAIJAN



Baku



Presidential republic



83 000 km<sup>2</sup>



9,87 mil.



Manats (AZN)



\$17 000



Shia Muslim



4 485 m



Fruit



Oil & gas



Petroleum production



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Azerbaijani



5 Armenia, Georgia, Iran, Russia & Turkey

# BAHAMAS



Nassau



Constitutional monarchy



10 000 km<sup>2</sup>



327 000



Dollars (BSD)



\$28 000



Protestant  
Christian



63 m



Citrus



Crawfish



Tourism



Atlantic



Former British & Spanish colony



English



# BAHRAIN



Manama



Constitutional monarchy



760 km<sup>2</sup>



1,38 mil.



Dinars (BHD)



\$48 000



Shia Muslim



122 m



Fruit



Petroleum products



Petroleum processing



Indian (Persian Gulf)



Former British colony



Arabic



# BANGLADESH



Dhaka



Parliamentary republic



130 000 km<sup>2</sup>



156 mil.



Taka (BDT)



\$4 000



Sunni Muslim



1 230 m



Rice



Clothing



Vegetable fiber production



Indian



Former British colony



Bangla



2 India & Myanmar

# BARBADOS



Bridgetown



Constitutional monarchy



430 km<sup>2</sup>



291 000



Dollars (BBD)



\$16 500



Protestant  
Christian



336 m



Sugarcane



Sugar



Tourism



Atlantic



Former British colony



English





# BELARUS



Minsk



Presidential republic



203 000 km<sup>2</sup>



9,57 mil.



Rubles (BYR)



\$17 300



Orthodox  
Christian



346 m



Grain



Machinery &  
equipment



Tractor production



Occupied by Axis powers during  
WWII



Belarusian & Russian



5 Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Russia & Ukraine

# BELGIUM



Brussels



Constitutional monarchy



30 300 km<sup>2</sup>



11,4 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$45 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



694 m



Sugar beets



Chemicals



Car assembly



Atlantic



Was part of the Roman Empire



Dutch, French & German



**4** France, Germany, Luxembourg & Netherlands

# BELIZE



Belmopan



Constitutional monarchy



22 800 km<sup>2</sup>



354 000



Dollars (BZD)



\$8 700



Roman Catholic  
Christian



1 160 m



Bananas



Sugar



Clothes production



Atlantic



Former British colony



English



2 Guatemala & Mexico

# BENIN



Porto-Novo



Presidential republic



111 000 km<sup>2</sup>



10,7 mil.



Francs (XOF)



\$2 300



Sunni Muslim



658 m



Cotton



Cotton



Textile production



Atlantic



Former French colony



French



**4** Burkina Faso, Niger, Nigeria & Togo

# BHUTAN



Thimphu



Constitutional monarchy



38 000 km<sup>2</sup>



750 000



Ngultrum (BTN)



\$8 600



Buddhist



7 570 m



Rice



Electricity



Cement



Was never colonized



Dzongkha



2 China & India

# BOLIVIA



La Paz



Presidential republic



1,1 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



11 mil.



Bolivianos  
(BOB)



\$7 100



Roman Catholic  
Christian



6 542 m



Soybeans



Natural gas



Mining



Former Spanish colony



Aymara, Guarani, Spanish &  
Quechua



5 Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay & Peru

# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA



Sarajevo



Parliamentary republic



51 000 km<sup>2</sup>



3,86 mil.



Markas (BAM)



\$11 000



Sunni Muslim



2 386 m



Wheat



Metals



Steel production



Atlantic (Adriatic Sea)



Was part of the Ottoman Empire



Bosnian, Croatian & Serbia



3 Croatia, Montenegro & Serbia

# BOTSWANA



Gaborone



Parliamentary republic



567 000 km<sup>2</sup>



2,21 mil.



Pulas (BWP)



\$16 500



Protestant  
Christian



1 489 m



Livestock



Diamonds



Diamonds



Former British colony



English



4 Namibia, South Africa, Zambia & Zimbabwe



# BRAZIL



Brasilia



Federal republic



8,4 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



206 mil.



Reais (BRL)



\$15 200



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 994 m



Coffee



Transport  
equipment



Textile production



Atlantic



Former Portuguese colony



Portuguese



**9** Argentina, Bolivia, Colombia, Guyana,  
Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay &  
Venezuela

# BRUNEI



Bandar Seri Begawan



Absolute monarchy



5 300 km<sup>2</sup>



437 000



Dollars (BND)



\$77 000



Sunni Muslim



1 850 m



Rice



Mineral fuels



Petroleum production



Pacific



Former British colony



Malay



**1** Malaysia

# BULGARIA



Sofia



Parliamentary republic



108 000 km<sup>2</sup>



7,14 mil.



Leva (BGN)



\$20 000



Orthodox  
Christian



2 925 m



Vegetables



Clothing



Electricity production



Atlantic (Black Sea)



Was part of the Ottoman Empire



Bulgarian



5 Greece, Macedonia, Romania, Serbia & Turkey

# BURKINA FASO



Ouagadougou



Presidential republic



274 000 km<sup>2</sup>



19,5 mil.



Francs (XOF)



\$1 700



Sunni Muslim



749 m



Cotton



Gold



Cotton production



Former French colony



French



**6** Benin, Cote d'Ivoire, Ghana, Mali, Niger & Togo

# BURUNDI



Bujumbura



Presidential republic



25 700 km<sup>2</sup>



11,1 mil.



Francs (BIF)



\$700



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 670 m



Coffee



Coffee



Light consumer goods



Former German colony



French & Kirundi



3 Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Rwanda & Tanzania

# CABO VERDE



Praia



Parliamentary republic



4 000 km<sup>2</sup>



553 000



Escudos (CVE)



\$6 500



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 829 m



Bananas



Fuel



Food production



Atlantic



Former Portuguese colony



Portuguese



# CAMBODIA



Phnom Penh



Constitutional monarchy



177 000 km<sup>2</sup>



16 mil.



Riels (KHR)



\$3 700



Buddhist



1 810 m



Rice



Clothing



Tourism



Pacific



Former French colony



Khmer



3 Laos, Thailand & Vietnam

# CAMEROON



Yaounde



Presidential republic



473 000 km<sup>2</sup>



24,4 mil.



Francs (XAF)



\$3 200



Roman Catholic Christian



4 095 m



Coffee



Petroleum products



Petroleum production



Atlantic



Former British & French colony



English & French



6 Central African Republic, Chad, Rep. of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon & Nigeria



# CANADA



Ottawa



Constitutional monarchy



9,1 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



35,4 mil.



Dollars (CAD)



\$47 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



5 959 m



Wheat



Cars and car  
parts



Transportation equipment



Atlantic & Pacific



Former British & French colony



English & French



**1** United States

# CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC



Bangui



Presidential republic



623 000 km<sup>2</sup>



5,51 mil.



Francs (XAF)



\$600



Traditional  
beliefs



1 420 m



Cotton



Diamonds



Gold & diamond mining



Former French colony



French



**6** Cameroon, Chad, Dem. Rep. of the Congo,  
Rep. of the Congo, South Sudan & Sudan

# CHAD



N'Djamena



Presidential republic



1,3 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



11,9 mil.



Francs (XAF)



\$2 600



Sunni Muslim



3 415 m



Cotton



Oil



Petroleum production



Former French colony



Arabic & French



**6** Cameroon, Central African Republic, Libya, Niger, Nigeria & Sudan

# CHILE



Santiago



Presidential republic



744 000 km<sup>2</sup>



17,7 mil.



Pesos (CLP)



\$25 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



6 880 m



Grapes



Copper



Copper



Atlantic & Pacific



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



**3** Argentina, Bolivia & Peru

# CHINA



Beijing



Communist state



9,3 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



1,374 bil.



Yuan (RMB)



\$15 500



Buddhist



8 848 m



Rice



Electrical  
machinery



Mining & ore processing



Pacific



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Mandarin



**14** Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Kazakhstan, Myanmar, North Korea, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Mongolia, Nepal, Pakistan, Russia, Tajikistan & Vietnam

# COLOMBIA



Bogota



Presidential republic



1 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



47,2 mil.



Pesos (COP)



\$14 600



Roman Catholic  
Christian



5 775 m



Coffee



Petroleum



Textile production



Atlantic & Pacific



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



5 Brazil, Ecuador, Panama, Peru & Venezuela

# COMOROS



Moroni



Federal republic



2 200 km<sup>2</sup>



795 000



Francs (KMF)



\$1 600



Sunni Muslim



2 360 m



Vanilla



Vanilla



Fishing



Indian



Former French colony



Arabic, French & Comorian



# COSTA RICA



San Jose



Presidential republic



51 000 km<sup>2</sup>



4,87 mil.



Colones (CRC)



\$16 300



Roman Catholic  
Christian



3 810 m



Bananas



Bananas



Medical equipment



Atlantic & Pacific



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



2 Nicaragua & Panama



# COTE D'IVOIRE



Yamoussoukro



Presidential republic



318 000 km<sup>2</sup>



23,7 mil.



Francs (XOF)



\$3 700



Sunni Muslim



1 752 m



Coffee



Cocoa



Food production



Atlantic



Former French colony



French



5 Burkina Faso, Ghana, Guinea, Liberia & Mali

# CROATIA



Zagreb



Parliamentary republic



56 000 km<sup>2</sup>



4,31 mil.



Kuna (HRK)



\$22 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



1 831 m



Wheat



Transport  
equipment



Chemicals production



Atlantic (Adriatic Sea)



Was part of the Roman Empire



Croatian



5 Bosnia and Herzegovina, Hungary,  
Montenegro, Serbia & Slovenia

# CUBA



Havana



Communist state



110 000 km<sup>2</sup>



11,2 mil.



Pesos (CUP)



\$11 500



Roman Catholic  
Christian



1 974 m



Sugar



Petroleum



Petroleum production



Atlantic



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



# CYPRUS



Nicosia



Presidential republic



9 200 km<sup>2</sup>



1,21 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$24 000



Orthodox  
Christian



1 951 m



Citrus



Citrus



Tourism



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Former British colony



Greek & Turkish



# CZECH REPUBLIC



Prague



Parliamentary republic



77 000 km<sup>2</sup>



10,6 mil.



Koruny (CZK)



\$33 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



1 602 m



Wheat



Transport  
equipment



Car production



Occupied by Axis powers during  
WWII



Czech



**4** Austria, Germany, Poland & Slovakia

# DEM. REP. OF THE CONGO



Kinshasa



Presidential republic



2,3 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



81,3 mil.



Francs (CDF)



\$800



Roman Catholic Christian



5 110 m



Coffee



Diamonds



Mining



Atlantic



Former Belgian colony



French



9 Angola, Burundi, Central African Republic, Rep. of the Congo, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda & Zambia

# DENMARK



Copenhagen



Constitutional monarchy



42 000 km<sup>2</sup>



5,59 mil.



Kroner (DKK)



\$47 000



Protestant  
Christian



171 m



Barley (grain)



Machinery &  
instruments



Iron production



Atlantic (Baltic Sea)



Occupied by Axis powers during  
WWII



Danish



**1** Germany

# DJIBOUTI



Djibouti



Presidential republic



23 200 km<sup>2</sup>



847 000



Francs (DJF)



\$4 000



Sunni Muslim



2 028 m



Fruits



Reexports



Construction



Indian (Red Sea)



Former French colony



Arabic & French



**3** Eritrea, Ethiopia & Somalia



# DOMINICA



Roseau



Parliamentary republic



751 km<sup>2</sup>



73 800



Dollars (XCD)



\$11 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



1 447 m



Bananas



Bananas



Soap production



Atlantic



Former British & French colony



English



# DOMINICAN REPUBLIC



Santo Domingo



Presidential republic



48 000 km<sup>2</sup>



10,6 mil.



Pesos (DOP)



\$15 200



Roman Catholic  
Christian



3 175 m



Cocoa



Gold



Tourism



Atlantic



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



**1** Haiti

# ECUADOR



Quito



Presidential republic



277 000 km<sup>2</sup>



16,1 mil.



Dollars (USD)



\$11 300



Roman Catholic Christian



6267 m



Bananas



Petroleum



Petroleum production



Pacific



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



2 Colombia & Peru

# EGYPT



Cairo



Presidential republic



995 000 km<sup>2</sup>



94,7 mil.



Pounds (EGP)



\$11 700



Sunni Muslim



2 629 m



Cotton



Petroleum  
products



Textile production



Atlantic & Indian (Mediterranean  
Sea & Red Sea)



Was part of the Ottoman Empire



Arabic



**4** Israel, Libya, Palestinian territories & Sudan

# EL SALVADOR



San Salvador



Presidential republic



20 700 km<sup>2</sup>



6,16 mil.



Dollars (USD)



\$8 900



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 730 m



Coffee



Coffee



Food processing



Pacific



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



2 Guatemala & Honduras

# EQUATORIAL GUINEA



Malabo



Presidential republic



28 100 km<sup>2</sup>



759 000



Francs (XAF)



\$42 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



3 008 m



Coffee



Petroleum  
products



Petroleum production



Atlantic



Former Spanish colony



French & Spanish



2 Cameroon & Gabon

# ERITREA



Asmara



Presidential republic



101 000 km<sup>2</sup>



5,87 mil.



Nakfa (ERN)



\$1 600



Sunni Muslim



3 018 m



Sorghum (grain)



Gold & other minerals



Food processing



Indian (Red Sea)



Former Italian colony



Arabic, English & Tigrinya



3 Djibouti, Ethiopia & Sudan

# ESTONIA



Tallinn



Parliamentary republic



42 000 km<sup>2</sup>



1,26 mil.



Kroon (EEK)



\$31 000



Protestant  
Christian



318 m



Grain



Machinery



Food production



Atlantic (Baltic Sea)



Occupied by Axis powers during  
WWII



Estonian



2 Latvia & Russia



# ETHIOPIA



Addis Ababa



Federal republic



1,1 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



102 mil.



Birr (ETB)



\$1 700



Orthodox  
Christian



4 533 m



Grain



Coffee



Food processing



Was never colonized



Amharic



**6** Djibouti, Eritrea, Kenya, Somalia, South Sudan & Sudan

# FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA



Palikir



Federal republic



702 km<sup>2</sup>



105 000



Dollars (USD)



\$3 000



Roman Catholic Christian



791 m



Taro root



Fish



Tourism



Pacific



Former Spanish and German colony



English



# FIJI



Suva



Parliamentary republic



18 300 km<sup>2</sup>



915 000



Dollars (FJD)



\$9 100



Protestant  
Christian



1 324 m



Sugarcane



Sugar



Tourism



Pacific



Former British colony



English & Fijian



# FINLAND



Helsinki



Parliamentary republic



304 000 km<sup>2</sup>



5,5 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$42 000



Protestant  
Christian



1 328 m



Barley (grain)



Electrical  
equipment



Metals production



Atlantic (Baltic Sea)



Occupied by Axis powers during  
WWII



Finnish & Swedish



**3** Norway, Sweden & Russia

# FRANCE



Paris



Presidential republic



550 000 km<sup>2</sup>



66,8 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$41 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



4807 m



Wheat



Transportation  
equipment



Car production



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Was part of the Roman Empire



French



**8** Andorra, Belgium, Germany, Italy,  
Luxembourg, Monaco, Spain & Switzerland

# GABON



Libreville



Presidential republic



258 000 km<sup>2</sup>



1,74 mil.



Francs (XAF)



\$21 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



1 575 m



Cocoa



Crude oil



Petroleum production



Atlantic



Former French colony



French



**3** Cameroon, Rep. of the Congo & Equatorial  
Guinea

# GAMBIA



Banjul



Presidential republic



10 100 km<sup>2</sup>



2,01 mil.



Dalasis (GMD)



\$1 700



Sunni Muslim



53 m



Rice



Peanut products



Production of peanuts



Atlantic



Former British & French colony



English



**1** Senegal

# GEORGIA



Tbilisi



Presidential republic



70 000 km<sup>2</sup>



4,93 mil.



Laris (GEL)



\$7 600



Orthodox  
Christian



5 201 m



Citrus



Cars



Steel production



Atlantic (Black Sea)



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Georgian



4 Armenia, Azerbaijan, Russia & Turkey



# GERMANY



Berlin



Federal republic



349 000 km<sup>2</sup>



80,7 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$49 000



Protestant  
Christian



2 963 m



Potatoes



Cars



Steel production



Atlantic (Baltic Sea)



Was part of the Holy Roman  
Empire



German



9 Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark,  
France, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Poland &  
Switzerland

# GHANA



Accra



Presidential republic



228 000 km<sup>2</sup>



26,9 mil.



Cedis (GHC)



\$4 500



Protestant  
Christian



885 m



Cocoa



Oil



Mining



Atlantic



Former British colony



English



**3** Burkina Faso, Cote d'Ivoire & Togo

# GREECE



Athens



Parliamentary republic



131 000 km<sup>2</sup>



10,8 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$27 000



Orthodox  
Christian



2 917 m



Wheat



Food &  
beverages



Tourism



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Was part of the Ottoman Empire



Greek



4 Albania, Bulgaria, Macedonia & Turkey

# GRENADA



Saint George's



Constitutional monarchy



344 km<sup>2</sup>



111 000



Dollars (XCD)



\$13 600



Roman Catholic  
Christian



840 m



Bananas



Nutmeg



Food production



Atlantic



Former British & French colony



English



# GUATEMALA



Guatemala City



Presidential republic



107 000 km<sup>2</sup>



15,2 mil.



Quetzales (GTQ)



\$8 700



Roman Catholic  
Christian



4 211 m



Sugarcane



Sugar



Production of sugar



Atlantic & Pacific



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



4 Belize, El Salvador, Honduras & Mexico

# GUINEA



Conakry



Presidential republic



246 000 km<sup>2</sup>



12,1 mil.



Francs (GNF)



\$1 300



Sunni Muslim



1 752 m



Rice



Bauxite



Bauxite mining



Atlantic



Former French colony



French



6 Cote d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Senegal & Sierra Leone

# GUINEA-BISSAU



Bissau



Presidential republic



28 100 km<sup>2</sup>



1,76 mil.



Francs (XOF)



\$1 600



Sunni Muslim



300 m



Rice



Fish



Food production



Atlantic



Former Portuguese colony



Portuguese



2 Guinea & Senegal

# GUYANA



Georgetown



Parliamentary republic



197 000 km<sup>2</sup>



736 000



Dollars (GYD)



\$8 300



Protestant  
Christian



2 835 m



Sugarcane



Sugar



Bauxite mining



Atlantic



Former British colony



English



**3** Brazil, Suriname & Venezuela



# HAITI



Port-au-Prince



Presidential republic



27 600 km<sup>2</sup>



10,5 mil.



Gourdes (HTG)



\$1 800



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 680 m



Coffee



Clothing



Textile production



Atlantic



Former Spanish colony



Creole & French



**1** Dominican Republic

# HOLY SEE (VATICAN)



Holy See



Absolute monarchy



0,44 km<sup>2</sup>



800



Euros (EUR)



\$385 000



Roman Catholic Christian



77 m



None



None



Printing



Was part of the Roman Empire



Italian & Latin



**1** Italy

# HONDURAS



Tegucigalpa



Presidential republic



112 000 km<sup>2</sup>



8,89 mil.



Lempiras (HNL)



\$4 900



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 870 m



Bananas



Coffee



Production of sugar



Atlantic & Pacific



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



3 Guatemala, El Salvador & Nicaragua

# HUNGARY



Budapest



Parliamentary republic



90 000 km<sup>2</sup>



9,87 mil.



Forints (HUF)



\$27 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



1 014 m



Wheat



Machinery &  
equipment



Mining



Was part of the Ottoman Empire



Hungarian



7 Austria, Croatia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia,  
Slovenia & Ukraine

# ICELAND



Reykjavik



Parliamentary republic



100 000 km<sup>2</sup>



336 000



Kronur (ISK)



\$48 000



Protestant  
Christian



2 110 m



Potatoes



Fish & fish  
products



Tourism



Atlantic



Was not occupied during WWII



Icelandic



# INDIA



New Delhi



Federal republic



3 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



1,267 bil.



Rupees (INR)



\$6 900



Hindu



8 598 m



Rice



Petroleum  
products



Textile production



Indian



Former British colony



English & Hindi



**6** Bangladesh, Bhutan, China, Myanmar, Nepal  
& Pakistan

# INDONESIA



Jakarta



Presidential republic



1,8 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



258 mil.



Rupiah (IDR)



\$11 700



Sunni Muslim



4 884 m



Rubber



Mineral fuels



Petroleum production



Indian & Pacific



Former Dutch colony



Bahasa Indonesia



3 Malaysia, Papua New Guinea & Timor-Leste

# IRAN



Tehran



Theocratic republic



1,5 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



82,8 mil.



Rials (IRR)



\$17 600



Shia Muslim



5 671 m



Wheat



Petroleum



Petroleum production



Indian (Persian Gulf)



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Persian



7 Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Iraq, Pakistan, Turkey & Turkmenistan



# IRAQ



Baghdad



Federal republic



437 000 km<sup>2</sup>



38,1 mil.



Dinars (IQD)



\$15 600



Shia Muslim



3 611 m



Wheat



Crude oil



Petroleum production



Indian (Persian Gulf)



Former British & Dutch colony



Arabic & Kurdish



**6** Iran, Jordan, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Syria & Turkey

# IRELAND



Dublin



Parliamentary republic



69 000 km<sup>2</sup>



4,95 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$65 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



1 041 m



Barley (grain)



Machinery &  
equipment



Production of medicines



Atlantic



Former British colony



English & Gaelic



**1** United Kingdom

# ISRAEL



Jerusalem



Parliamentary republic



20 300 km<sup>2</sup>



8,17 mil.



Shekels (ILS)



\$36 000



Judaism



1 208 m



Citrus



Machinery & equipment



Electronics production



Atlantic & Indian (Mediterranean Sea & Red Sea)



Former British colony



Hebrew



5 Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine & Syria

# ITALY



Rome



Parliamentary republic



294 000 km<sup>2</sup>



62 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$36 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



4 748 m



Fruits



Engineering  
products



Tourism



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Was part of the Roman Empire



Italian



**6** Austria, France, Holy See, San Marino,  
Slovenia & Switzerland

# JAMAICA



Kingston



Constitutional monarchy



10 800 km<sup>2</sup>



2,97 mil.



Dollars (JMD)



\$8 500



Protestant  
Christian



2 256 m



Sugarcane



Aluminium  
oxide



Tourism



Atlantic



Former British & Spanish colony



English



# JAPAN



Tokyo



Constitutional monarchy



364 000 km<sup>2</sup>



127 mil.



Yen (JPY)



\$39 000



Buddhist



3 776 m



Vegetables



Cars



Electronics production



Pacific



Was never colonized



Japanese



# JORDAN



Amman



Constitutional monarchy



89 000 km<sup>2</sup>



8,19 mil.



Dinars (JOD)



\$10 500



Sunni Muslim



1 854 m



Citrus



Textiles



Tourism



Indian (Red Sea)



Former British colony



Arabic



5 Iraq, Israel, Palestine, Saudi Arabia & Syria

# KAZAKHSTAN



Astana



Presidential republic



2,7 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



18,4 mil.



Tenge (KZT)



\$25 000



Sunni Muslim



6 995 m



Grain



Oil & oil products



Petroleum production



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Kazakh & Russian



**5** China, Kyrgyzstan, Russia, Turkmenistan & Uzbekistan



# KENYA



Nairobi



Presidential republic



569 000 km<sup>2</sup>



46,8 mil.



Shillings (KES)



\$3 300



Protestant  
Christian



5 199 m



Tea



Tea



Production of consumer goods



Indian



Former British colony



English & Kiswahili



5 Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan, Tanzania & Uganda

# KIRIBATI



Tarawa



Presidential republic



811 km<sup>2</sup>



107 000



Dollars (AUD)



\$2 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



81 m



Coconuts



Fish



Fishing



Pacific



Former British colony



English



# KOSOVO



Pristina



Parliamentary republic



10 900 km<sup>2</sup>



1,88 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$9 800



Sunni Muslim



2 585 m



Wheat



Processed  
metal  
products



Mineral mining



Was part of the Ottoman Empire



Albanian & Serbian



4 Albania, Macedonia, Montenegro & Serbia

# KUWAIT



Kuwait City



Constitutional monarchy



17 800 km<sup>2</sup>



2,83 mil.



Dinars (KD)



\$106 000



Sunni Muslim



306 m



Fish



Oil & refined products



Petroleum production



Indian (Persian Gulf)



Former British colony



Arabic



2 Iraq & Saudi Arabia

# KYRGYZSTAN



Bishkek



Parliamentary republic



192 000 km<sup>2</sup>



5,73 mil.



Soms (KGS)



\$3 700



Sunni Muslim



7 439 m



Cotton



Gold



Textile production



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Kyrgyz



4 China, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan & Uzbekistan

# LAOS



Vientiane



Communist state



231 000 km<sup>2</sup>



7,02 mil.



Kips (LAK)



\$5 800



Buddhist



2 817 m



Sweet potatoes



Wood products



Mining



Former French colony



Lao



5 Cambodia, China, Myanmar, Thailand & Vietnam

# LATVIA



Riga



Parliamentary republic



62 000 km<sup>2</sup>



1,97 mil.



Lati (LVL)



\$26 000



Protestant  
Christian



312 m



Grain



Foodstuffs



Food processing



Atlantic (Baltic Sea)



Occupied by Axis powers during  
WWII



Latvian



4 Belarus, Estonia, Lithuania & Russia

# LEBANON



Beirut



Parliamentary republic



10 200 km<sup>2</sup>



6,24 mil.



Pounds (LBP)



\$13 700



Shia Muslim



3 088 m



Citrus



Jewellery



Banking



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Former French colony



Arabic



2 Israel & Syria



# LESOTHO



Maseru



Constitutional monarchy



30 400 km<sup>2</sup>



1,95 mil.



Maloti (LSL)



\$3 100



Traditional beliefs



3 482 m



Corn



Manufactures



Food production



Former British colony



English & Sesotho



**1** South Africa

# LIBERIA



Monrovia



Presidential republic



96 000 km<sup>2</sup>



4,3 mil.



Dollars (LRD)



\$900



Protestant  
Christian



1 380 m



Rubber



Rubber



Mining



Atlantic



Was never colonized



English



**3** Guinea, Cote d'Ivoire & Sierra Leone

# LIBYA



Tripoli



In transition



1,8 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



6,54 mil.



Dinars (LYD)



\$13 900



Sunni Muslim



2 267 m



Wheat



Petroleum products



Petroleum production



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Former Italian colony



Arabic



**6** Algeria, Chad, Egypt, Niger, Sudan & Tunisia

# LIECHTENSTEIN



Vaduz



Constitutional monarchy



160 km<sup>2</sup>



37 900



Francs (CHF)



\$84 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 599 m



Wheat



Specialty  
machinery



Electronics production



Was part of the Roman Empire



German



2 Austria & Switzerland

# LITHUANIA



Vilnius



Presidential republic



63 000 km<sup>2</sup>



2,85 mil.



Litai (LTL)



\$30 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



294 m



Grain



Refined fuel



Production of electric motors



Atlantic (Baltic Sea)



Occupied by Axis powers during  
WWII



Lithuanian



**4** Belarus, Latvia, Poland & Russia

# LUXEMBOURG



Luxembourg



Constitutional monarchy



2 600 km<sup>2</sup>



582 000



Euros (EUR)



\$101 000



Roman Catholic Christian



559 m



Grapes



Machinery & equipment



Banking



Was part of the Roman Empire



French & Luxembourgish



3 Belgium, France & Germany

# MACEDONIA



Skopje



Parliamentary republic



25 400 km<sup>2</sup>



2,1 mil.



Denars (MKD)



\$14 300



Orthodox  
Christian



2 764 m



Grapes



Foodstuffs



Food processing



Was part of the Ottoman Empire



Albanian & Macedonian



5 Albania, Bulgaria, Greece, Kosovo & Serbia

# MADAGASCAR



Antananarivo



Presidential republic



582 000 km<sup>2</sup>



24,4 mil.



Airary (MGA)



\$1 500



Traditional beliefs



2 876 m



Coffee



Coffee



Meat processing



Indian



Former French colony



French & Malagasy





# MALAWI



Lilongwe



Presidential republic



94 000 km<sup>2</sup>



18,6 mil.



Kwacha (MWK)



\$1 100



Protestant  
Christian



3 002 m



Tobacco



Tobacco



Tobacco production



Former British colony



English



3 Mozambique, Tanzania & Zambia

# MALAYSIA



Kuala Lumpur



Constitutional monarchy



329 000 km<sup>2</sup>



30,9 mil.



Ringgits (MYR)



\$28 000



Sunni Muslim



4 100 m



Palm oil



Electronic equipment



Rubber & palm oil production



Indian & Pacific



Former British colony



Bahasa Malaysia



**3** Brunei, Indonesia & Thailand

# MALDIVES



Male



Presidential republic



298 km<sup>2</sup>



393 000



Rufiyaa (MVR)



\$13 800



Sunni Muslim



3 m



Coconuts



Fish



Tourism



Indian



Former Portuguese colony



Dhivehi



# MALI



Bamako



Presidential republic



1,2 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



17,5 mil.



Francs (XOF)



\$2 200



Sunni Muslim



1 155 m



Cotton



Cotton



Food processing



Former French colony



French



7 Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cote d'Ivoire, Guinea, Mauritania, Niger & Senegal

# MALTA



Valletta



Parliamentary republic



316 km<sup>2</sup>



415 000



Euros (EUR)



\$39 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



253 m



Potatoes



Machinery



Tourism



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Former British colony



English & Maltese



# MARSHALL ISLANDS



Majuro



Presidential republic



181 km<sup>2</sup>



73 400



Dollars (USD)



\$2 500



Protestant  
Christian



10 m



Coconuts



coconut cake



Coconut oil production



Pacific



Former German colony



Marshallese



# MAURITANIA



Nouakchott



Presidential republic



1 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



3,68 mil.



Ouguiyas (MRO)



\$4 500



Sunni Muslim



915 m



Date palms



Iron ore



Fish processing



Atlantic



Former French colony



Arabic



4 Algeria, Mali, Senegal & Marocco

# MAURITIUS



Port Louis



Parliamentary republic



2 000 km<sup>2</sup>



1,35 mil.



Rupees (MUR)



\$19 200



Hindu



828 m



Sugarcane



Clothing & textiles



Food processing



Indian



Former British, Dutch & French colony



English





# MEXICO



Mexico City



Federal republic



1,9 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



123 mil.



Pesos (MXN)



\$18 700



Roman Catholic  
Christian



5 675 m



Corn



Manufactured  
goods



Food production



Atlantic & Pacific



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



3 Belize, Guatemala & United States

# MOLDOVA



Chisinau



Parliamentary republic



32 900 km<sup>2</sup>



3,51 mil.



Lei (MDL)



\$5 300



Orthodox  
Christian



430 m



Vegetables



Foodstuffs



Sugar production



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Moldovan



2 Romania & Ukraine

# MONACO



Monaco



Constitutional monarchy



2 km<sup>2</sup>



30 600



Euros (EUR)



\$222 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



140 m



None



Cosmetics



Banking



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Was part of the Roman Empire



French



**1** France

# MONGOLIA



Ulaanbaatar



Presidential republic



1,6 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



3,03 mil.



Tugriks (MNT)



\$12 100



Buddhist



4 374 m



Wheat



Copper



Construction



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Mongol



2 China & Russia

# MONTENEGRO



Podgorica



Parliamentary republic



13 500 km<sup>2</sup>



645 000



Euros (EUR)



\$16 500



Orthodox  
Christian



2 522 m



Tobacco



Non-ferrous  
metals



Steel production



Atlantic (Adriatic Sea)



Was part of the Ottoman Empire



Montenegrin



**5** Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia,  
Kosovo & Serbia

# MOROCCO



Rabat



Constitutional monarchy



446 000 km<sup>2</sup>



33,7 mil.



Dirhams (MAD)



\$8 400



Sunni Muslim



4 165 m



Barley (grain)



Clothing & textiles



Car parts



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Former French & Spanish colony



Arabic & Tamazight



2 Algeria & Mauritania

# MOZAMBIQUE



Maputo



Presidential republic



786 000 km<sup>2</sup>



25,9 mil.



Meticais (MZM)



\$1 400



Roman Catholic Christian



2 436 m



Cotton



aluminium



aluminium production



Indian



Former Portuguese colony



Portuguese



**6** Malawi, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia & Zimbabwe

# MYANMAR (BURMA)



Rangoon



Parliamentary republic



654 000 km<sup>2</sup>



56,9 mil.



Kyats (MMK)



\$5 500



Buddhist



5 870 m



Rice



Natural gas



Agricultural processing



Indian



Former British colony



Burmese



5 Bangladesh, China, India, Laos & Thailand



# NAMIBIA



Windhoek



Presidential republic



823 000 km<sup>2</sup>



2,44 mil.



Dollars (NAD)



\$11 100



Protestant  
Christian



2 606 m



Millet (grain)



Diamonds



Food production



Atlantic



Former British and German  
colony



English



4 Angola, Botswana, South Africa & Zambia

# NAURU



Yaren District



Parliamentary republic



21 km<sup>2</sup>



9 600



Dollars (AUD)



\$15 700



Protestant Christian



61 m



Coconuts



Phosphates



Phosphate mining



Pacific



Former British & German colony



Nauruan



# NEPAL



Kathmandu



Federal republic



143 000 km<sup>2</sup>



29 mil.



Rupees (NPR)



\$2 500



Hindu



8 848 m



Peas, beans &  
lentils



Clothing



Tourism



Was never colonized



Nepali



2 China & India

# NETHERLANDS



Amsterdam



Constitutional monarchy



34 000 km<sup>2</sup>



17 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$51 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



323 m



Grains



Machinery &  
equipment



Food production



Atlantic



Occupied by Axis powers during  
WWII



Dutch



2 Belgium & Germany

# NEW ZEALAND



Wellington



Constitutional monarchy



265 000 km<sup>2</sup>



4,47 mil.



Dollars (NZD)



\$39 000



Protestant  
Christian



3 754 m



Dairy products



Dairy products



Food production



Pacific



Former British colony



English & Maori



# NICARAGUA



Managua



Presidential republic



120 000 km<sup>2</sup>



5,97 mil.



Cordobas (NIO)



\$5 600



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 438 m



Coffee



Coffee



Food processing



Atlantic & Pacific



Former British & Spanish colony



Spanish



2 Costa Rica & Honduras

# NIGER



Niamey



Presidential republic



1,3 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



18,6 mil.



Francs (XOF)



\$1 100



Sunni Muslim



2 022 m



Cowpeas



Uranium ore



Uranium mining



Former French colony



French



7 Algeria, Benin, Burkina Faso, Chad, Libya, Mali & Nigeria

# NIGERIA



Abuja



Federal republic



911 000 km<sup>2</sup>



186 mil.



Nairas (NGN)



\$5 900



Sunni Muslim



2 419 m



Cocoa



Petroleum  
products



Petroleum production



Atlantic



Former British & French colony



English



**4** Benin, Cameroon, Chad & Niger



# NORTH KOREA



Pyongyang



Communist state



120 000 km<sup>2</sup>



25,1 mil.



Won (KPW)



\$1 600



Atheist



2 744 m



Rice



Minerals



Military products



Pacific



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Korean



**3** China, South Korea & Russia

# NORWAY



Oslo



Constitutional monarchy



304 000 km<sup>2</sup>



5,27 mil.



Kroner (NOK)



\$69 000



Protestant  
Christian



2 469 m



Barley (grain)



Petroleum  
products



Petroleum production



Atlantic



Occupied by Axis powers during  
WWII



Norwegian



**3** Finland, Sweden & Russia

# OMAN



Muscat



Absolute monarchy



310 000 km<sup>2</sup>



3,36 mil.



Rials (OMR)



\$52 000



Sunni Muslim



2 980 m



Date palms



Petroleum



Petroleum production



Indian (Persian Gulf)



Former British colony



Arabic



**3** Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates & Yemen

# PAKISTAN



Islamabad



Federal republic



771 000 km<sup>2</sup>



202 mil.



Rupees (PKR)



\$4 900



Sunni Muslim



8 611 m



Cotton



Textiles



Textile & clothing production



Indian



Former British colony



English & Urdu



4 Afghanistan, China, India & Iran

# PALAU



Ngerulmud



Presidential republic



459 km<sup>2</sup>



21 300



Dollars (USD)



\$12 900



Roman Catholic  
Christian



242 m



Coconuts



Shellfish



Tourism



Pacific



Former German colony



English



# PALESTINE



Gaza City



Presidential republic



5 600 km<sup>2</sup>



2,7 mil.



Shekels (ILS)



\$4 800



Sunni Muslim



1 022 m



Olives



Strawberries



Textiles & clothing production



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Former British colony



Arabic



**3** Egypt, Israel & Jordan

# PANAMA



Panama City



Presidential republic



74 000 km<sup>2</sup>



3,71 mil.



Balboas (PAB)



\$25 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



3 475 m



Bananas



Fruits & nuts



Construction



Atlantic & Pacific



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



2 Colombia & Costa Rica

# PAPUA NEW GUINEA



Port Moresby



Constitutional monarchy



453 000 km<sup>2</sup>



6,79 mil.



Kina (PGK)



\$4 100



Roman Catholic Christian



4 509 m



Coffee



Petroleum products



Palm oil production



Pacific



Former British colony



English, Hiri Motu & Tok Pisin



**1** Indonesia



# PARAGUAY



Asuncion



Presidential republic



397 000 km<sup>2</sup>



6,86 mil.



Guarani (PYG)



\$9 300



Roman Catholic  
Christian



842 m



Cotton



Soybeans



Sugar production



Former Spanish colony



Guarani & Spanish



3 Argentina, Bolivia & Brazil

# PERU



Lima



Presidential republic



1,3 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



30,7 mil.



Nuevo sol (PEN)



\$13 300



Roman Catholic  
Christian



6 768 m



Artichokes



Copper



Mining



Pacific



Former Spanish colony



Aymara, Spanish & Quechua



5 Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia & Ecuador

# PHILIPPINES



Manila



Presidential republic



298 000 km<sup>2</sup>



103 mil.



Pesos (PHP)



\$7 800



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 954 m



Sugarcane



Electronic  
products



Electronics assembly



Pacific



Former Spanish colony



English & Filipino



# POLAND



Warsaw



Parliamentary republic



304 000 km<sup>2</sup>



38,5 mil.



Zlotych (PLN)



\$27 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 499 m



Potatoes



Transport  
equipment



Machine production



Atlantic (Baltic Sea)



Occupied by Axis powers during  
WWII



Polish



**7** Belarus, Czech Republic, Germany, Lithuania,  
Russia, Slovakia & Ukraine

# PORTUGAL



Lisbon



Presidential republic



91 000 km<sup>2</sup>



10,8 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$27 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 351 m



Grain



Agricultural  
products



Textile production



Atlantic



Was part of the Roman Empire



Portuguese



**1** Spain

# QATAR



Doha



Absolute monarchy



11 600 km<sup>2</sup>



2,26 mil.



Rials (QAR)



\$148 000



Sunni Muslim



103 m



Fruits



Liquefied  
natural gas



Production of natural gas



Indian (Persian Gulf)



Former British colony



Arabic



**1** Saudi Arabia

# REP. OF THE CONGO



Brazzaville



Presidential republic



342 000 km<sup>2</sup>



4,85 mil.



Francs (XAF)



\$6 200



Roman Catholic Christian



903 m



Cassava root



Petroleum



Petroleum production



Atlantic



Former French colony



French



**5** Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Dem. Rep. of the Congo & Gabon

# ROMANIA



Bucharest



Presidential republic



230 000 km<sup>2</sup>



21,6 mil.



Lei (RON)



\$20 000



Orthodox  
Christian



2 544 m



Wheat



Machinery &  
equipment



Electronics production



Atlantic (Black Sea)



Was part of the Roman Empire



Romanian



5 Bulgaria, Hungary, Moldova, Serbia & Ukraine



# RUSSIA



Moscow



Presidential republic



16,4 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



142 mil.



Rubles (RUB)



\$26 000



Orthodox  
Christian



5 633 m



Grain



Petroleum  
products



Mining



Atlantic & Pacific



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Russian



**14** Azerbaijan, Belarus, China, Estonia, Finland, Georgia, Kazakhstan, North Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Mongolia, Norway, Poland & Ukraine

# RWANDA



Kigali



Presidential republic



24 700 km<sup>2</sup>



13 mil.



Francs (RWF)



\$1 700



Roman Catholic  
Christian



4 519 m



Coffee



Coffee



Production of cement



Former German colony



English, French & Kinyarwanda



**4** Burundi, Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Tanzania & Uganda

# SAMOA



Apia



Parliamentary republic



2 800 km<sup>2</sup>



199 000



Tala (SAT)



\$5 300



Protestant  
Christian



1 857 m



Coconuts



Fish



Food processing



Pacific



Former British colony



Samoan



# SAN MARINO



San Marino



Parliamentary republic



61 km<sup>2</sup>



33 300



Euros (EUR)



\$61 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



755 m



Wheat



Building stone



Tourism



Was part of the Roman Empire



Italian



**1** Italy

# SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE



Sao Tome



Presidential republic



964 km<sup>2</sup>



198 000



Dobras (STD)



\$3 500



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 024 m



Cocoa



Cocoa



Light construction



Atlantic



Former Dutch, French &  
Portuguese colony



Portuguese



# SAUDI ARABIA



Riyadh



Absolute monarchy



2,2 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



28,2 mil.



Riyals (SAR)



\$61 000



Sunni Muslim



3 133 m



Wheat



Petroleum  
products



Petroleum production



Indian (Persian Gulf)



Former British colony



Arabic



7 Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, United Arab Emirates & Yemen

# SENEGAL



Dakar



Presidential republic



193 000 km<sup>2</sup>



14,3 mil.



Francs (XOF)



\$2 800



Sunni Muslim



581 m



Peanuts



Fish



Food processing



Atlantic



Former French colony



French



**5** Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Mali & Mauritania

# SERBIA



Belgrade



Parliamentary republic



77 000 km<sup>2</sup>



7,14 mil.



Dinars (RSD)



\$14 200



Orthodox  
Christian



2 169 m



Wheat



Iron & steel



Car production



Was part of the Ottoman Empire



Serbian



**8** Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro & Romania



# SEYCHELLES



Victoria



Presidential republic



455 km<sup>2</sup>



93 200



Rupees (SCR)



\$28 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



905 m



Coconuts



Canned tuna



Fishing



Indian



Former British & French colony



Creole, English & French



# SIERRA LEONE



Freetown



Presidential republic



72 000 km<sup>2</sup>



6,02 mil.



Leones (SLL)



\$1 800



Sunni Muslim



1 948 m



Rice



Iron ore



Diamond mining



Atlantic



Former British colony



English



2 Guinea & Liberia

# SINGAPORE



Singapore



Parliamentary republic



687 km<sup>2</sup>



5,78 mil.



Dollars (SGD)



\$84 000



Buddhist



166 m



Orchids



Machinery & equipment



Electronics production



Indian & Pacific



Former British colony



English, Malay, Mandarin & Tamil



# SLOVAKIA



Bratislava



Parliamentary republic



48 000 km<sup>2</sup>



5,45 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$31 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 655 m



Grains



Cars and car  
parts



Car production



Occupied by Axis powers during  
WWII



Slovak



**5** Austria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland &  
Ukraine

# SLOVENIA



Ljubljana



Parliamentary republic



20 200 km<sup>2</sup>



1,98 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$33 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 864 m



Hops



Manufactured  
goods



aluminium production



Atlantic (Adriatic Sea)



Was part of the Roman Empire



Slovenian



4 Austria, Croatia, Hungary & Italy

# SOLOMON ISLANDS



Honiara



Constitutional monarchy



28 000 km<sup>2</sup>



635 000



Dollars (SBD)



\$1 900



Protestant  
Christian



2 310 m



Cocoa



Timber



Fishing



Pacific



Former British & German colony



English



# SOMALIA



Mogadishu



Federal republic



627 000 km<sup>2</sup>



10,8 mil.



Shillings (SOS)



\$400



Sunni Muslim



2 416 m



Bananas



Livestock



Sugar production



Indian



Former British colony



Arabic & Somali



3 Djibouti, Ethiopia & Kenya

# SOUTH AFRICA



Pretoria



Parliamentary republic



1,2 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



54,3 mil.



Rand (ZAR)



\$13 600



Protestant  
Christian



3 408 m



Corn



Gold



Mining



Atlantic & Indian



Former British colony



Afrikaans, English, isiNdebele, isiXhosa,  
isiZulu, Sepedi, Sesotho, Setswana, siSwati,  
Tshivenda & Xitsonga



**6** Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia,  
Swaziland & Zimbabwe



# SOUTH KOREA



Seoul



Presidential republic



97 000 km<sup>2</sup>



50,9 mil.



Won (KRW)



\$38 000



Protestant  
Christian



1 950 m



Rice



Electronics



Electronics production



Pacific



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Korean



**1** North Korea

# SOUTH SUDAN



Juba



Presidential republic



620 000 km<sup>2</sup>



12,5 mil.



Pounds (SSP)



\$1 700



Traditional beliefs



3 187 m



Sorghum



Petroleum



Petroleum production



Former British colony



English



6 Central African Republic, Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Ethiopia, Kenya, Sudan & Uganda

# SPAIN



Madrid



Constitutional monarchy



499 000 km<sup>2</sup>



48,6 mil.



Euros (EUR)



\$35 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



3 718 m



Grain



Machinery



Textile & clothing production



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Was part of the Roman Empire



Spanish



3 Andorra, France & Portugal

# SRI LANKA



Colombo



Presidential republic



65 000 km<sup>2</sup>



22,2 mil.



Rupees (LKR)



\$10 700



Buddhist



2 524 m



Rice



Textiles &  
clothing



Rubber processing



Indian



Former British colony



Sinhala & Tamil



# ST. KITTS AND NEVIS



Basseterre



Constitutional monarchy



261 km<sup>2</sup>



52 300



Dollars (XCD)



\$27 000



Protestant  
Christian



1 156 m



Sugarcane



Machinery



Tourism



Atlantic



Former British & French colony



English



# ST. LUCIA



Castries



Constitutional monarchy



606 km<sup>2</sup>



164 000



Dollars (XCD)



\$12 700



Roman Catholic  
Christian



950 m



Bananas



Bananas



Tourism



Atlantic



Former British & French colony



English



# ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES



Kingstown



Constitutional monarchy



389 km<sup>2</sup>



102 000



Dollars (XCD)



\$12 100



Protestant Christian



1 234 m



Bananas



Bananas



Tourism



Atlantic



Former British & French colony



English



# SUDAN



Khartoum



Presidential republic



1,9 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



36,7 mil.



Pounds (SDG)



\$4 800



Sunni Muslim



3 071 m



Cotton



Gold



Petroleum production



Indian (Red Sea)



Former British colony



Arabic & English



7 Central African Republic, Chad, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Libya & South Sudan



# SURINAME



Paramaribo



Presidential republic



156 000 km<sup>2</sup>



586 000



Dollars (SRD)



\$14 600



Hindu



1 230 m



Rice



Aluminium  
oxide



Bauxite & gold mining



Atlantic



Former Dutch colony



Dutch



2 Brazil & Guyana

# SWAZILAND



Mbabane



Absolute monarchy



17 200 km<sup>2</sup>



1,45 mil.



Emalangeni  
(SZL)



\$7 600



Traditional  
beliefs



1 862 m



Sugarcane



Sugar



Coal mining



Former British colony



English & siSwati



2 Mozambique & South Africa

# SWEDEN



Stockholm



Constitutional monarchy



410 000 km<sup>2</sup>



9,88 mil.



Kroner (SEK)



\$50 000



Protestant  
Christian



2 111 m



Barley (grain)



Machinery



Iron & steel production



Atlantic (Baltic Sea)



Was not occupied during WWII



Swedish



2 Finland & Norway

# SWITZERLAND



Bern



Federal republic



40 000 km<sup>2</sup>



8,18 mil.



Francs (CHF)



\$60 000



Roman Catholic  
Christian



4 634 m



Grains



Machinery



Production of machinery



Was part of the Roman Empire



French, German & Italian



5 Austria, France, Italy, Liechtenstein & Germany

# SYRIA



Damascus



Presidential republic



184 000 km<sup>2</sup>



17,2 mil.



Pounds (SYP)



\$3 200



Sunni Muslim



2 814 m



Wheat



Petroleum



Petroleum production



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Former French colony



Arabic



5 Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon & Turkey

# TAIWAN



Taipei



Presidential republic



32 300 km<sup>2</sup>



23,5 mil.



Dollars (TWD)



\$48 000



Buddhist



3 952 m



Rice



Semi-  
conductors



Electronics production



Pacific



Former Dutch colony



Mandarin



# TAJIKISTAN



Dushanbe



Presidential republic



142 000 km<sup>2</sup>



8,33 mil.



Somoni (TJS)



\$3 100



Sunni Muslim



7 495 m



Cotton



aluminium



aluminium production



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Tajik



4 Afghanistan, China, Kyrgyzstan & Uzbekistan

# TANZANIA



Dodoma



Presidential republic



886 000 km<sup>2</sup>



52,5 mil.



Shillings (TZS)



\$2 900



Sunni Muslim



5 895 m



Coffee



Gold



Food processing



Indian



Former British colony



English & Swahili



**8** Burundi, Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Rwanda, Uganda & Zambia



# THAILAND



Bangkok



Constitutional monarchy



511 000 km<sup>2</sup>



68,2 mil.



Baht (THB)



\$17 000



Buddhist



2 576 m



Rice



Cars and car parts



Tourism



Indian & Pacific



Occupied by Axis powers during WWII



Thai



4 Cambodia, Laos, Malaysia & Myanmar

# TIMOR-LESTE



Dili



Presidential republic



14 900 km<sup>2</sup>



1,26 mil.



Dollars (USD)



\$3 900



Roman Catholic  
Christian



2 963 m



Coffee



Petroleum



Printing



Indian & Pacific



Former Portugese colony



Portuguese & Tetum



**1** Indonesia

# TOGO



Lome



Presidential republic



54 000 km<sup>2</sup>



7,76 mil.



Francs (XOF)



\$1 500



Sunni Muslim



986 m



Coffee



Cotton



Phosphate mining



Atlantic



Former French colony



French



3 Benin, Burkina Faso & Ghana

# TONGA



Nuku'alofa



Constitutional monarchy



717 km<sup>2</sup>



107 000



Pa'anga (TOP)



\$5 200



Protestant  
Christian



1 033 m



Squash



Squash



Tourism



Pacific



Former British colony



Tongan



# TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO



Port of Spain



Parliamentary republic



5 100 km<sup>2</sup>



1,22 mil.



Dollars (TTD)



\$36 000



Protestant  
Christian



940 m



Cocoa



Petroleum  
products



Petroleum production



Atlantic



Former British, French & Spanish  
colony



English



# TUNISIA



Tunis



Parliamentary republic



155 000 km<sup>2</sup>



11,1 mil.



Dinars (TND)



\$11 700



Sunni Muslim



1 544 m



Olives



Clothing



Petroleum production



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Former French colony



Arabic



2 Algeria & Libya

# TURKEY



Ankara



Parliamentary republic



770 000 km<sup>2</sup>



80,3 mil.



Liras (TRY)



\$21 000



Sunni Muslim



5 166 m



Tobacco



Clothing



Textile production



Atlantic (Mediterranean Sea)



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Turkish



**8** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Georgia, Greece, Iran, Iraq & Syria

# TURKMENISTAN



Ashgabat



Presidential republic



470 000 km<sup>2</sup>



5,29 mil.



Manat (TMM)



\$17 900



Sunni Muslim



3 139 m



Cotton



Gas



Production of natural gas



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Turkmen



4 Afghanistan, Iran, Kazakhstan & Uzbekistan



# TUVALU



Funafuti



Constitutional monarchy



26 km<sup>2</sup>



11 000



Dollars (AUD)



\$3 600



Protestant  
Christian



5 m



Coconuts



Coconuts



Fishing



Pacific



Former British colony



English & Tuvaluan



# UGANDA



Kampala



Presidential republic



197 000 km<sup>2</sup>



38,3 mil.



Shillings (UGX)



\$2 200



Protestant  
Christian



5 110 m



Coffee



Coffee



Production of sugar



Former British colony



English



5 Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Kenya, Rwanda,  
South Sudan & Tanzania

# UKRAINE



Kyiv



Presidential republic



579 000 km<sup>2</sup>



44,2 mil.



Hryvnia (UAH)



\$7 900



Orthodox  
Christian



2 061 m



Grain



Metals



Coal mining



Atlantic (Black Sea)



Was part of the Ottoman Empire



Ukrainian



7 Belarus, Hungary, Moldova, Poland, Romania,  
Russia & Slovakia

# UNITED ARAB EMIRATES



Abu Dhabi



Constitutional monarchy



84 000 km<sup>2</sup>



5,93 mil.



Dirhams (AED)



\$113 000



Sunni Muslim



1 527 m



Date palms



Crude oil



Petroleum production



Indian (Persian Gulf)



Former British colony



Arabic



2 Oman & Saudi Arabia

# UNITED KINGDOM



London



Constitutional monarchy



242 000 km<sup>2</sup>



64,4 mil.



Pounds (GBP)



\$43 000



Protestant  
Christian



1 343 m



Grain



Manufactured  
goods



Machine tools



Atlantic



Was part of the Roman Empire



English



**1** Ireland

# UNITED STATES



Washington, DC



Federal republic



9,2 mil. km<sup>2</sup>



324 mil.



Dollars (USD)



\$57 000



Protestant  
Christian



6 190 m



Wheat



Agricultural  
products



High-technology



Atlantic & Pacific



Former British, French & Spanish  
colony



English



2 Canada & Mexico

# URUGUAY



Montevideo



Presidential republic



175 000 km<sup>2</sup>



3,35 mil.



Pesos (UYU)



\$22 000



Roman Catholic Christian



514 m



Soybeans



Beef



Food processing



Atlantic



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



2 Argentina & Brazil

# UZBEKISTAN



Tashkent



Presidential republic



425 000 km<sup>2</sup>



29,5 mil.



Soum (UZS)



\$6 900



Sunni Muslim



4 301 m



Cotton



Energy



Textile production



Was part of the Mongol Empire



Uzbek



5 Afghanistan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan,  
Tajikistan & Turkmenistan



# VANUATU



Port-Vila



Parliamentary republic



12 200 km<sup>2</sup>



278 000



Vatu (VUV)



\$2 600



Protestant  
Christian



1 877 m



Coconuts



Coconuts



Food processing



Pacific



Former French colony



Creole, English & French



# VENEZUELA



Caracas



Federal republic



882 000 km<sup>2</sup>



30,9 mil.



Bolivars (VEB)



\$15 200



Roman Catholic  
Christian



5 007 m



Corn



Petroleum



Food processing



Atlantic



Former Spanish colony



Spanish



**3** Brazil, Colombia & Guyana

# VIETNAM



Hanoi



Communist state



310 000 km<sup>2</sup>



95,3 mil.



Dong (VND)



\$6 200



Buddhist



3 144 m



Rice



Clothes



Food processing



Pacific



Former French colony



Vietnamese



3 Cambodia, China & Laos

# YEMEN



Sanaa



Presidential republic



528 000 km<sup>2</sup>



27,4 mil.



Rials (YER)



\$2 700



Sunni Muslim



3 760 m



Grain



Crude oil



Petroleum production



Indian (Red Sea)



Former British colony



Arabic



2 Oman & Saudi Arabia

# ZAMBIA



Lusaka



Presidential republic



743 000 km<sup>2</sup>



15,5 mil.



Kwacha (ZMK)



\$4 200



Protestant  
Christian



2 301 m



Corn



Copper &  
cobalt



Copper mining



Former British colony



English



**8** Angola, Botswana, Dem. Rep. of the Congo,  
Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, Tanzania &  
Zimbabwe

# ZIMBABWE



Harare



Presidential republic



387 000 km<sup>2</sup>



14,5 mil.



Dollars (ZWD)



\$1 900



Protestant  
Christian



2 592 m



Tobacco



Platinum



Mining



Former British colony



Chewa, English, Ndebele, Shona,  
Tonga, Tsonga, Tswana, Venda &  
Xhosa



**4** Botswana, Mozambique, South Africa &  
Zambia